

NEST Commission Recommendations

Housing, Safety & Community Committee Co-Chair Briefing September 5, 2023

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Charlotte's Anti-Displacement Strategy supports four goals, though support for businesses will be addressed through future planning.

GOAL 1 SUPPORT RESIDENTS

Enhance housing stability at both the household and neighborhood levels

GOAL 2

STRENGHTEN COMMUNITIES

Preserve social capital and help communities advocate and plan for future needs

GOAL 3

FOSTER INCLUSIVITY

Build trust and transparency; ensure diverse participation in decision-making about displacement

GOAL 4

EMPOWER BUSINESSES

Retain legacy businesses and support local entrepreneurship

Strategies to be developed through future planning effort:

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Tharlotte Anti-Displace ment Strategy| HR&A Advisors

Advancing the Strategy: NEST Commission Recommendations

GOAL 1 SUPPORT RESIDENTS

- Revive and expand the Acquisition, Rehab, Resale program
- 2. Expand the **House Charlotte Plus** homeownership assistance program
- 3. Fund **small landlord investments** in unit rehab and other supports
- 4. Fund rehab/preservation of small NOAH communities

 5. Expand the Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) pilot
- Expand the Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) pilot program
- Increase access to services that promote resident stability and mobility through resource/referral services and community partnerships
- Reduce barriers to programs and information through neighborhood organizing, neighborhood resilience hubs, and targeted outreach and communications

GOAL 2 STRENGTHEN COMMUNITIES

Establish a pilot program
to increase capacity for
innovative shared
ownership models

GOAL 3 FOSTER INCLUSIVITY

Explore options and best practices for a dedicated and sustainable funding source to support and advance antidisplacement programs and activities

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Programmatic Investment Unit Costs

Acquisition, Rehab, Resale (ARR)

15 units per \$1 million \$67,000 each

Rehab/preserve small NOAH Communities (10-50 units)

33 units per \$1 million \$30,000 each

Resource/Referral Services \$80,000 each per year + House Charlotte Plus

12 units per \$1 million \$80,000 each

> Small Landlord Investments

20 units per \$1 million \$50,000 each

Innovative Shared Ownership Pilot \$250,000 in technical Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs)

0 ADUs/15 units pe \$1 million <u>\$7</u>0,000 each

Reduce Barriers to Programs and Information \$100,000 each for 3

years

Anti-Displacement Funding Legend

Previous pilot initiative

Current pilot initiative – Staying in Place

New program/ initiative

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Acquisition, Rehabilitation & Re-sell

- Authorized by Council in 2021 with a \$1.5 million investment
- Funding is used to acquire the unit, complete rehab and subsidize cost to the buyer
- Creates available affordable stock for low- and moderateincome homeowners (investors may not purchase)
- Sales proceeds are recycled back into the program
- 20 units purchased with average subsidy at that time of \$30,000



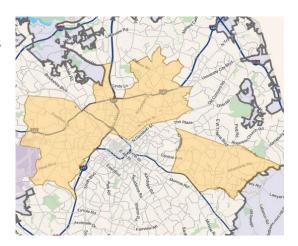
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House Charlotte Plus – Pilot Launched

- Up to \$80,000 in down payment assistance available in Corridors of Opportunity
- May be combined with other down payment programs
- Funding is provided in the form of a deferred forgivable loan for buyers below 80% of AMI and meet other qualifications
- Pilot program funding of \$1,560,000 dollars supported homeownership for 27 households and was fully committed within 3 months



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Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs)

Homeowner Model

- Eligibility: Homeowners up to 80% AMI (up to 110% AMI?)
- Fund 100% construction cost for homeowners
- Owner receives income stream
- 15-year affordability restriction at various AMI levels for the ADU
- Property management included for homeowner model, includes taxes, insurance, and maintenance reserves
- Program recovers 50% of cost over time, recycles back into program

Investor-Owner Model

- Fund 40% of construction cost for local investors/developers
- 15-year affordability restriction at various AMI levels for both primary and accessory unit

Making it Easy

- · ADU Program Guide
- Streamlined Application/Permit Process
- Pre-Approved/Buildable Plans Mix of Sizes, Styles and Construction Types
- Map-based User Tool (potential for ADU on a site)
- Outreach and Promotion





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Small Landlord Investments and Rehab/Preserve Small NOAH Communities

- Investor-owned properties currently eligible for city rehab programs with 15-year affordability restriction
- Small landlords and developers want to be able to compete for city investment
 - Through Housing Trust Fund Tune-up, NOAH eligibility has been expanded to include communities 10-49 units
- ¬Gap in training/education, capital and capacity for community-focused real estate development
 - E.g., <u>Jumpstart Germantown</u> provides training, mentoring, networking and loans to local, aspiring developers

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Reduce Barriers to Programs and Information

Community Organizing Training

- Train city staff, neighborhood leaders, residents and other community stakeholders on community organizing basics – together
- Final session includes canvassing the Staying in Place neighborhoods to share anti-displacement resources

Neighborhood Info Networks

- Community-led approach to distributing information and creating two-way communication with city and county
- Neighborhoods will create a plan to activate/mobilize quickly in threats/emergencies (e.g., displacement events)

⊲Resiliency Hubs

 Neighborhood-based spaces that bring together resources that help residents achieve stability and support

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Resource / Referral Services

Community Health Workers

















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Innovative Shared Ownership Pilot

Design a pilot to increase community capacity to advance innovative shared ownership models

- Identify groups interested in establishing models such as residential cooperatives, community investment trusts, and community land trusts
- Dedicate \$250,000 in technical assistance to community and nonprofit partners interested in exploring shared ownership models
- Support acquisition of residential property by providing funding, identifying publicly-owned land, or helping to connect partners with property owners interested in selling property

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Anti-Displacement Funding

- Explore best practices to advance Objective 3.3 of the Anti-Displacement Strategy: Dedicated funding to meet antidisplacement goals
 - Recommend an annual operating budget for anti-displacement programming
 - Evaluate potential local funding sources that can meet funding needs new funding and allocation of existing
 - Modeling the impact of various anti-displacement strategies at a neighborhood level (partnership with Knight Foundation and Neighborhood Investment Advisory Committee)
- ⊲Deliver recommendation to Housing, Safety, Community
 Committee in advance of the FY 2025 budget cycle

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